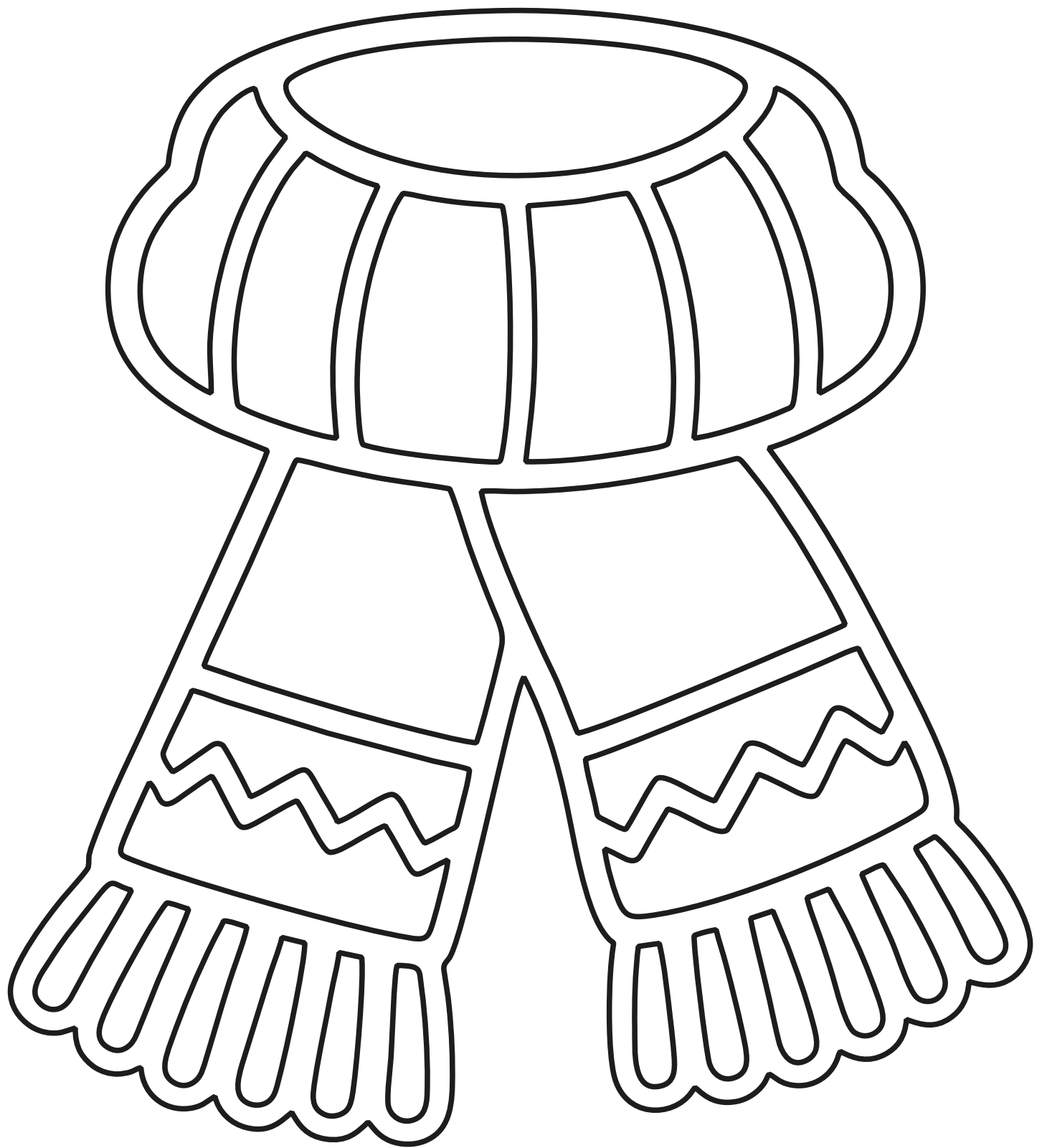
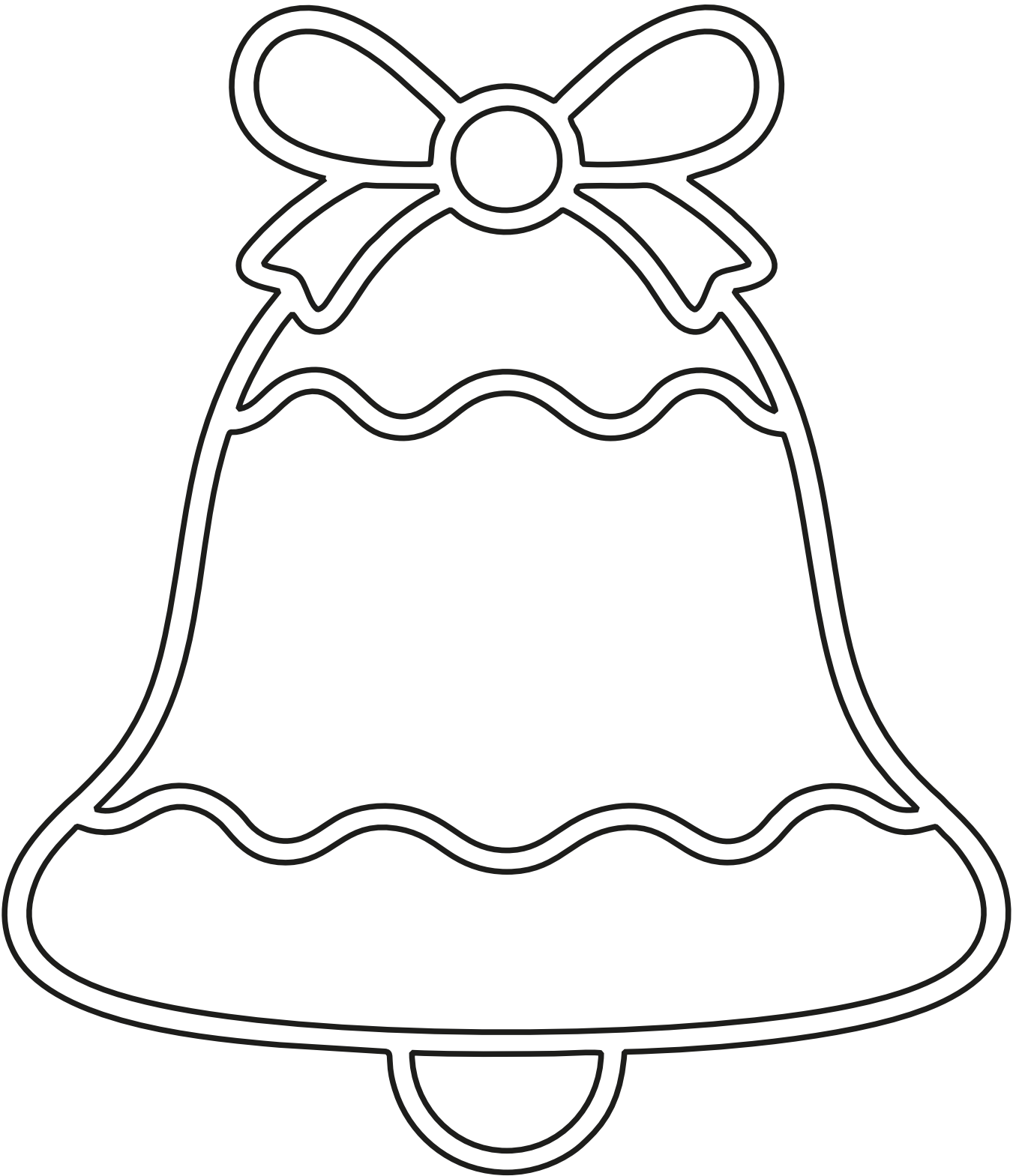






День
нарождения
Единства

